Strand/ Domain	Cluster	Standards-based Essential Skills/ Concepts to be Targeted & Instructional Strategies	Formative Assessment	Summative Assessment	Text Reference
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE	Cluster 1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.6.RL.1.2 Determine the theme of a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal  LAFS.6.RL.1.3 Describe how a particular story or plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how the characters respond or change as the plot moves towards a resolution			
	Cluster 2: Craft and Structure	LAFS.6.RL.2.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in text, including figurative and connotative meaning; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.  LAFS.6.RL.2.6 Explain how an author develops a point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text.			

	Cluster 3: Integration of knowledge and ideas	LAFS.6.RL.3.7 Compare and contrast the experience of reading a story, drama, poem to listening to or viewing an audio, video, or life version of the text, including contrasting what they "see" and "hear" when reading the text to what they perceive when they listen or watch.  LAFS.6.RL.3.9 Compare and contrast text in different forms or genres (e.g. stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories) in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topic.		
	Cluster 4: Range of Reading and Level, of text Complexity	LASF.6.RL.4.10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 6-8 text complexity and proficiently with scaffolding as needed at the end of the range		
READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT	Cluster 1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.6.RI.1.1 Site textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the textLAFS.6.RI.1.2 Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgement.		
	Cluster 2: Craft and Structure	LAFS.6.RI.2.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in text, including figurative and connotative and technical meaning.		

	Cluster 4:  Range of Reading and Level of text  Complexity	LAFS.6.RI.4.10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary non-fiction in the grades 6-8 text complexity and proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range		
WRITING STANDARDS	Cluster 1: Text Types and Purposes	LAFS.6.W.1.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, revel ant descriptive detail, and well-structured event sequences  a. Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and introducing a narrator and or characters; organizing event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically  b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events and or characters.  c. Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another.  d. Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events.  e. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.		

Writing	LAFS.6.W.2.5 With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach (editing for conventions should demonstrate command of language standards 1-3 up to and including grade 6 on page 52)  LAFS.6.W.2.6 Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of three pages in a single sitting.		
Cluster 4: Range of Writing	LAFS.6.W.4.10 Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		

STANDARDS FOR SPEAKING AND LISTENING	Cluster 1: Comprehension and Collaboration	LAFS.6.SL.1.1-Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 6 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.  a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.  b. Follow rules for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.  c. Pose and respond to specific questions with elaboration and detail by making comments that contribute to the topic, text, or issue under discussion.  d. Review the key ideas expressed and demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through reflection and paraphrasing.		
	Cluster 2: Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.6.SL.2.5 Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, images, music, sound) and visual displays in presentations to clarify information.		
LANGUAGE STANDARDS	Cluster 1: Conventions of Standard English	LAFS.6.L.1.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.  a. Ensure that pronouns are in the proper case (subjective, objective, and possessive).  b. Use intensive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).  c. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person.		

	<ul> <li>d. Recognize and correct vague pronouns (i.e., ones with unclear or ambiguous antecedents).</li> <li>e. Recognize variations from standard English in their own and others' writing and speaking, and identify and use strategies to improve expression in conventional language.</li> </ul>		
Cluster 2: Knowledge of Language	LAFS.6.L.1.2  Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.  a. Use punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements.  b. Spell correctly.  LAFS.6.L.2.3- Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.  a. Vary sentence patterns for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style b. Maintain consistency in style and tone		

Strand/ Domain	Cluster	Standards-based Essential Skills/ Concepts to be Targeted & Instructional Strategies	Formative Assessment	Summative Assessment	Text Reference
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE	1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.6.RL.1.1- Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text LAFS.6.RL.1.3 Describe how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how the characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution.			
	2: Craft and Structure	LAFS.6.RL.2.5-Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza, fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot.  Maintain: LAFS.6.RL.2.4- Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choice on meaning and tone LAFS.6.RL.2.6- Explain how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text.			

	3: Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	Maintain:  LAFS.6.RL.3.7- Compare and contrast the experience of reading a story, drama, or poem to listening or viewing an audio, video, or live version of the text, including contrasting what they "see" and "hear" when reading the text to what they perceive when they listen or watch.  LAFS.6.RL.3.9- Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres (e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories) in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics.		
	4: Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	Maintain:LAFS.6.RL.4.10- By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 6-8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.		
READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT	1: Key Ideas and Details	Maintain: LAFS.6.RI.1.1- Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.		
	3: Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.6.RI.3.9- Compare and Contrast one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a biography on the same person).		
	4: Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	Maintain: LAFS.6.RI.4.10-By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grades 6-8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.		

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WRITING STANDARDS	1: Text Types and Purposes	LAFS.6.W.1.2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.  a. Introduce a topic; organize ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.  b. Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.  c. Use appropriate transitions to clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.  d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.  e. Establish and maintain a formal style.  f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the information or explanation presented.		
		Maintain: LAFS.6.W.1.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, revel ant descriptive detail, and well-structured event sequences a. Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and introducing a narrator and or characters; organizing event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events and or characters. c. Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another. d. Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events. e. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.		

	LAFS.6.W.2.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)  Maintain: LAFS.6.W.2.6 Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of three pages in a single sitting.		
3: Research to Build and Present Knowledge	LAFS.6.W.3.7- Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate.		

		Maintain: LAFS.6.W.3.8- Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources; assess the credibility of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and providing basic bibliographic information for sources. LAFS.6.W.3.9- Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. a. Apply grade 6 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres [e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories] in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics"). b. Apply grade 6 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not").		
	4: Range of Writing	Maintain: LAFS.6.W.4.10- Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		

STANDARDS FOR SPEAKING AND LISTENING	1: Comprehension and Collaboration	LAFS.6.SL.1.2- Interpret information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how it contributes to a topic, text, or issue under study		
LISTEINING		Maintain:LAFS.6.SL.1.1- Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 6 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion. b. Follow rules for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed. c. Pose and respond to specific questions with elaboration and detail by making comments that contribute to the topic, text, or issue under discussion. d. Review the key ideas expressed and demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through reflection and paraphrasing.		

	2: Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	Maintain:  LAFS.6.SL.2.5 Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, images, music, sound) and visual displays in presentations to clarify information.		
LANGUAGE STANDARDS	2: Knowledge of Language	Maintain:  LAFS.6.L.2.3- Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. a. Vary sentence patterns for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style b. Maintain consistency in style and tone.		

luster 3: Vocabulary cquisition and Use	LAFS.6.L.3.5 Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.  Interpret figures of speech (e.g., personification) in context.  Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., cause/effect, part/whole, item/category) to better understand each of the words.  Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., stingy, scrimping, economical, unwasteful, thrifty).		
	Maintain: LAFS.6.L.3.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 6 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.  a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.  b. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., audience, auditory, audible).  c. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).		
	<b>LAFS.6.L.3.6</b> -Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.		

Strand/ Domain	Cluster	Standards-based Essential Skills/ Concepts to be Targeted & Instructional Strategies	Formative Assessment	Summative Assessment	Text Reference
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE	Cluster 1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.6.RL.1.1 Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.			
	Cluster 2: Craft and Structure	LAFS.6.RL.2.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in text, including figurative and connotative meaning; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.			
		LAFS.6.RL.2.5 Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot.			
READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT	Cluster 1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.6.RI.1.3 Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).			
	Cluster 2: Craft and Structure	LAFS.6.RI.2.5 Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the ideas.			
		LAFS.6.RI.2.6 Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text.			

Cluster 3: Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.6.RI.3.7 Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.		
	LAFS.6.RI.3.8 Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.		
	<b>LAFS.6.RI.4.10</b> By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grades 6–8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.		

WRITING STANDARDS	Cluster 3:	LAFS.6.W.3.8 Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital		
		sources; assess the credibility of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data		
	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and providing basic bibliographic information for sources.		
	T Toodile Nillowidage	bibliographic information for sources.		
		LATE CW 2.0 Draw a sidence from literary or informational to de august		
		LAFS.6.W.3.9 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.		
		a. Apply grade 6 Reading standards to literature (e.g. "Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres [e.g. stories, and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories] in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics").		
		b. Apply grade 6 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not")		
	Cluster 1:	Maintain:		
	Text Types and	LAFS.6.W.1.2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.		
	Purposes	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections;		
		include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.		
		Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other		
		information and examples related to the topic.		
		Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).		
		Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain		
		the topic.  Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.		
		presented.		
		Maintain:		
		LAFS.6.W.1.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, revel ant descriptive detail, and well-structured event sequences		
		a. Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and introducing a narrator and or characters; organizing event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically		

	b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events and or characters. c. Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another. d. Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events. e. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.
Cluster 2: P and Distribu Writing	
	Maintain:
	LAFS.6.W.2.6 Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of three pages in a single sitting.

Cluster 3:	Maintain:		
Research to Build and Present Knowledge	LAFS.6.W.3.7 Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate.		
	LAFS.6.W.3.9 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.		
	a. Apply grade 6 Reading standards to literature (e.g. "Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres [e.g. stories, and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories] in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics").		
	b. Apply grade 6 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not")		
Cluster 4:	Maintain:		
Range of Writing	LAFS.6.W.4.10 Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		

STANDARDS FOR	Cluster 1:	LAFS.6.SL.1.3		
SPEAKING AND LISTENING	Comprehension and Collaboration	Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.		
		Maintain:  LAFS.6.SL.1.1-Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-onone, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 6 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.  a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.  b. Follow rules for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.  c. Pose and respond to specific questions with elaboration and detail by making comments that contribute to the topic, text, or issue under discussion.  d. Review the key ideas expressed and demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through reflection and paraphrasing.  LAFS.6.SL.1.2- Interpret information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how it contributes to a topic, text, or issue under study		

Cluster 2: Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.6.SL.2.4 Present claims and findings, sequencing ideas logically and using pertinent descriptions, facts, and details to accentuate main ideas or themes; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.		
	<b>LAFS.6.SL.2.6</b> Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.		
	Maintain:		
	LAFS.6.SL.2.5 Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, images, music, sound) and visual displays in presentations to clarify information.		

Standard English	<b>LAFS.6.L.1.1</b> Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.			
	a. Ensure that pronouns are in the proper case (subjective, objective, and possessive).			
	b. Use intensive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).			
	c. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person.			
	d. Recognize and correct vague pronouns (i.e., ones with unclear or ambiguous antecedents).			
	e. Recognize variations from standard English in their own and others' writing and speaking, and identify and use strategies to improve expression in conventional language.			
	Maintain:			
	LAFS.6.L.1.2			
	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.			
	a. Use punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements.			
	b. Spell correctly.			
Cluster 3: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	Maintain: LAFS.6.L.3.6-Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.			
_		possessive).  b. Use intensive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).  c. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person.  d. Recognize and correct vague pronouns (i.e., ones with unclear or ambiguous antecedents).  e. Recognize variations from standard English in their own and others' writing and speaking, and identify and use strategies to improve expression in conventional language.  Maintain:  LAFS.6.L.1.2  Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.  a. Use punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements.  b. Spell correctly.  Cluster 3: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  Maintain:  LAFS.6.L.3.6-Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when	possessive).  b. Use intensive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).  c. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person.  d. Recognize and correct vague pronouns (i.e., ones with unclear or ambiguous antecedents).  e. Recognize variations from standard English in their own and others' writing and speaking, and identify and use strategies to improve expression in conventional language.  Maintain:  LAFS.6.L.1.2  Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.  a. Use punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements.  b. Spell correctly.  Cluster 3: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  Maintain:  LAFS.6.L.3.6-Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when	possessive).  b. Use intensive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).  c. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person.  d. Recognize and correct vague pronouns (i.e., ones with unclear or ambiguous antecedents).  e. Recognize variations from standard English in their own and others' writing and speaking, and identify and use strategies to improve expression in conventional language.  Maintain:  LAFS.6.L.1.2  Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.  a. Use punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements.  b. Spell correctly.  Cluster 3: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  LAFS.6.L.3.6-Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when

Strand/ Domain	Cluster	Standards-based Essential Skills/ Concepts to be Targeted & Instructional Strategies	Formative Assessment	Summative Assessment	Text Reference
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE	Cluster 1: Key Ideas and Details	Maintain:  LAFS.6.RL.1.1 Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.			
	Cluster 2: Craft and Structure	Maintain:  LAFS.6.RL.2.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in text, including figurative and connotative meaning; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.			
	Cluster 4: Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	LAFS.6.RL.4.10. By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 6–8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.			
READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT	Cluster 1: Key Ideas and Details	Maintain: LAFS.6.RI.1.3 Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).			

Cluster 2: Craft and Structure	Maintain: LAFS.6.RI.2.5 Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the ideas. LAFS.6.RI.2.6 Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text.		
Cluster 3: Integration Knowledge and Ide			
Cluster 4: Range of Reading and Level Text Complexity	Maintain:  LAFS.6.RI.4.10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grades 6–8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range		

WRITING STANDARDS	Cluster 1: Text Types and Purposes	Maintain:  LAFS.6.W.1.1 Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information. Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose. Provide reasons that are supported by facts and details. Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition). Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented.		
	Cluster 2: Production and Distribution of Writing	Maintain:  LAFS.6.W.2.6 Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of three pages in a single sitting.		

Cluster 3:	Maintain:		
Research to Build and Present Knowledge	<b>LAFS.6.W.3.9</b> Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.		
	a. Apply grade 6 Reading standards to literature (e.g. "Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres [e.g. stories, and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories] in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics").		
	b. Apply grade 6 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not")		
Cluster 4:	Maintain:		
	LAFS.6.W.4.10 Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		

STANDARDS FOR SPEAKING AND LISTENING	Cluster 1: Comprehension and Collaboration	Maintain: LAFS.6.SL.1.1-Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 6 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.  a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.  b. Follow rules for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.  c. Pose and respond to specific questions with elaboration and detail by making comments that contribute to the topic, text, or issue under discussion.  d. Review the key ideas expressed and demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through reflection and paraphrasing.  LAFS.6.SL.1.3  Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.		

and using pertinent descriptions, facts, and details to accentuate main ideas or themes; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.  LAFS.6.SL.2.5 Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, images, music, sound) and visual displays in presentations to clarify information.  LAFS.6.SL.2.6 Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.	Cluster 2: Present of Knowledge and	LAFS.6.SL.2.4 Present claims and findings, sequencing ideas logically and using pertinent descriptions, facts, and details to accentuate main ideas or themes; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation. LAFS.6.SL.2.5 Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, images, music, sound) and visual displays in presentations to clarify information. LAFS.6.SL.2.6 Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks,		
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LANGUAGE STANDARDS	Cluster 1: Conventions of Standard English	Maintain:  LAFS.6.L.1.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard		
		English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.		
		a. Ensure that pronouns are in the proper case (subjective, objective, possessive).		
		b. Use intensive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).		
		c. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person.		
		d. Recognize and correct vague pronouns (i.e., ones with unclear or ambiguous antecedents).		
		e. Recognize variations from standard English in their own and others' writing and speaking, and identify and use strategies to improve expression in conventional language.		
		LAFS.6.L.1.2		
		Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.		
		a. Use punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements.		
		b. Spell correctly.		
	Cluster 3: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	Maintain: LAFS.6.L.3.6-Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.		

Grade: 7

Strand/ Domain	Cluster	Standards-based Essential Skills/ Concepts to be Targeted & Instructional Strategies	Formative Assessment	Summative Assessment	Text Reference
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE	1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.7.RL.1.1- Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.			
		LAFS.7.RL.1.2- Determine a theme or central ideas of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text: provide an objective summary of the text.			
		LAFS.7.RL.1.3- Analyze how particular elements of a story or drama interact (e.g. how setting shape the characters or plot).			
	2: Craft and Structure	LAFS.7.RL.2.4- Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of rhymes and other repetitions of sound (e.g. alliterations) on a specific verse or stanza of a poem or section of a story or drama.			
	4: Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	LAFS.7.RL.3.4.10- By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 6-8 text complexity band proficiency, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.			
READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT	1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.7.RI.1.1- Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inference drawn from the text.			
	4: Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	LAFS.7.RI.4.10- By the of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grades 6-8 text complexity band proficiency, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.			
WRITING STANDARDS	1: Text Types and Purposes	LAFS.7.W.1.3- Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured events sequences.  a. Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.  b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.			
		c. Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one-time frame to another. d. Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and			

		sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events.		
	1. Dange of Writing	experience and events.		
	4: Range of Writing	LAFS.7.W.4.10- Write routinely over extended time frames (time for		
		research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a		
0741D4DD050D	1	day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		
STANDARDS FOR	1: Comprehension and	LAFS.7.SL.1.1- Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions		
SPEAKING AND	Collaboration	(one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 7		
LISTENING		topics, text, and issues, building on others ideas and expressing their own		
		clearly.		
		a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material		
		under study, explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the		
		topic, text, or issue to Probe and reflect on ideas under discussions.		
		b. Follows rules for probe and reflect on ideas under discussions, track		
		progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.		
		c. Pose questions that elicit elaboration and respond to others'		
		questions and comments with relevant observations and ideas that bring the		
		discussion back on topic as needed.		
		d. Acknowledge new information expressed by others and, when		
		warranted, modify their own views.		
	2: Presentation of	LAFS.7.SL.2.5- Include multimedia components and visual displays in		
	Knowledge and Ideas	presentations to clarify claims and findings and emphasize salient points.		
LANGUAGE	1: Conventions of	LAFS.7.L.1.1- Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard		
STANDARDS	Standards English	English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.		
0171110711100	Otanida Englion	a. Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general and their		
		function in specific sentences.		
		b. Choose among <b>simple</b> , <b>compound</b> , complex, and compound-		
		complex sentences to signal differing relationships among ideas.		
		c. Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and		
		correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers.		
		LAFS.7.L.1.2- Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard		
		English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.		
		a. Use a comma to separate coordinate adjectives (e.g. It was a		
		fascinating, enjoyable movie but not He wore an old [,] green shirt).		
		b. Spell correctly.		
	2: Knowledge of	LAFS.7.L.2.3- Use knowledge of language and its conventions when		
	Language	writing, speaking, reading, or listening.		
		a. Choose language that expresses ideas precisely and concisely,		
		recognizing and eliminating wordiness and redundancy.		

3: Vocabulary	LAFS.7.L.3.4- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-	
Acquisition and Use	meaning words and phrases on grade 7 reading and content, choosing flexibly	
	from a range of strategies.	
	a. Use context (e.g. the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a	
	word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or	
	phrase.	
	b. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as	
	clues to the meaning of a word (e.g. belligerent, bellicose, rebel).	
	c. Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g. dictionaries,	
	glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a	
	word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its parts of speech.	
	d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or	
	phrase (e.g. by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).	
	LAFS.7.L.3.6- Acquire and use accuracy grade-appropriate general	
	academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary	
	knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or	
	expression.	

Strand/ Domain	Cluster	Standards-based Essential Skills/ Concepts to be Targeted & Instructional Strategies	Formative Assessment	Summative Assessment	Text Reference
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE	1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.7.RL.1.1- Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.			
LITERATURE		LAFS.7.RL.1.2- Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text; provide an objective summary of the text.			
		LAFS.7.RL.1.3- Analyze how particular elements of a story or drama interact (e.g. how setting shapes the characters or plot).			
	2: Craft and Structure	LAFS.7.RL.2.4- Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of rhymes and other repetitions of sounds (e.g. alliteration) on a specific verse or stanza of a poem or section of a story or drama.			
	3: Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.7.RL.3.7- Compare and contrast a written story, drama, or poem to its audio, filmed, staged, or multimedia version, analyzing the effects of techniques unique to each medium (e.g. lighting, sound, color, or camera focus and angles in a film).			
		LAFS.7.RL.3.9-Compare and Contrast a fictional portrayal of time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as means of understanding how authors of fiction use or alter history.			
	4:Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	LAFS.7.RL.4.10-By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 6-8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.			
READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL	1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.7.R1.1.1-Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.			

TEXT		LAFS.7.R1.1.2-Determine two or more central ideas in a text and analyze their development over the course of the text; provide an objective summary of the text.		
		LAFS.7.R1.1.3-Analyze the interactions between individuals, events, and ideas in a text (e.g., how ideas influence individuals or events, or how individuals influence ideas or events).		
	2: Craft and Structure	LAFS.7.R1.2.4-Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.		
		LAFS.7.R1.2.5-Analyze the structure an author uses to recognize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to the development of the ideas.		
		LAFS.7.R1.2.6-Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author distinguishes his or her position from that of others.		
	3: Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.7.R1.3.7-Compare and Contrast a text to an audio, video, or multimedia version of the text, analyzing each medium's portrayal of the subject (e.g., how the delivery of a speech affects the impact of the words)		
		LAFS.7.R1.3.8-Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims.		
		LAFS.7.R1.3.9-Analyze how two or more authors writing about the same topic shape their presentations of key information by emphasizing different evidence or advancing different interpretations of facts.		
	4: Range of reading and level of Text Complexity	LAFS.7.R1.4.10-By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grades 6-8 text complexity brand proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.		
WRITING STANDARDS	1: Text Types and Purposes	LAFS.7.W.1.1-Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.		
		<ul> <li>a. Introduce claim(s), acknowledge alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.</li> <li>b. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.</li> <li>c. Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the</li> </ul>		

	relationships among claim(s), reasons, and evidence. d. Establish and maintain a formal style. e. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.		
	LAFS.7.W.1.2-Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and informative through the selection, organization, and analysis or relevant content.		
	<ul> <li>a. Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.</li> <li>b. Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.</li> <li>c. Use appropriate transitions to create cohesions and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.</li> <li>d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.</li> <li>e. Establish and maintain a formal style.</li> <li>f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.</li> </ul>		
	LAFS.7.W.1.3-Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.		
	<ul> <li>a. Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.</li> <li>b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.</li> <li>c. Use a variety of transitions words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another.</li> <li>d. Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events.</li> <li>e. Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences or events.</li> </ul>		
2: Production and Distribution of Writing	LAFS.7.W.2.4-Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards		

		1-3 above)		
		LAFS.7.W.2.5-With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grade 7 on page 52.)		
		LAFS.7.W.2.6-Use technology, including the internet, to produce and publish writing and link to and cite sources as well as to interact and collaborate with others, including linking to and citing sources.		
	3: Research to Build and Present Knowledge	LAFS.7.W.3.7-Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions for further research and investigation.		
		LAFS.7.W.3.8-Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase and the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following standard format for citation.		
		LAFS.7.W.3.9-Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.  a. Apply 7 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Compare and contrast a fictional portrayal of a time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as a means of understanding how authors of fiction use or alter history").  b. Apply 7 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g. "Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims")		
	4: Range of Writing	LAFS.7.W.4.10-Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision)and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		
STANDARDS FOR SPEAKING AND LISTENING	1: Comprehension and Collaboration	LAFS.7.SL.1.1-Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and, teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 7 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.		
		a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the		

		topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.  b. Follow rules for collegial discussions, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.  c. Pose questions that elicit elaboration and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant observations and ideas that bring the discussion back on topic as needed.  d. Acknowledge new information expressed by others and, when warranted, modify their own views.		
		LAFS.7.SL.1.2-Analyze the main ideas and supporting details supporting details presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how the ideas clarify a topic, text, or issue under study.		
		LAFS.7.SL.1.3-Deliniate a speaker's argument and specific claims, evaluating the soundness of the reasoning and the relevance and sufficiency of the evidence.		
	2: Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.7.SL.2.4-Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with pertinent descriptions, facts, details, and examples, use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation. LAFS.7.SL.2.5-Include multimedia components and visual displays in presentations to clarify claims and findings and emphasize salient points.		
LANGUAGE STANDARDS	2: Conventions of Standard English	LAFS.7.L.1.1- Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.  a. Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general and their function in specific sentences.  b. Choose among simple, compound, complex, and compound-complex sentences to signal differing relationships among ideas.  c. Places phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers.		
	3: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	LAFS.7.L.3.5- Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.  a. Interpret figures of speech (e.g. literacy, biblical, and mythological allusions) in context.  b. Use the relationship between particular words (e.g. synonym/antonym, analogy) to better understand each of the words.  c. Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g. refined, respectful, polite, diplomatic,		

	condescending).		

Strand/ Domain	Cluster	Standards-based Essential Skills/ Concepts to be Targeted & Instructional Strategies	Formative Assessment	Summative Assessment	Text Reference
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE	1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.7.RL.1.1- Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.  LAFS.7.RL.1.2- Determine a theme or central ideas of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text: provide an objective summary of the text.  LAFS.7.RL.1.3- Analyze how particular elements of a story or drama interact (e.g. how setting shape the characters or plot).			
	2: Craft and Structure	LAFS.7.RL.2.4- Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of rhymes and other repetitions of sound (e.g. alliterations) on a specific verse or stanza of a poem or section of a story or drama. LAFS.7.RL.2.5 - Analyze how a drama's or poem's form or structure (e.g. soliloquy, sonnet) contributes to its meaning. LAFS.7.RL.2.6 - Analyze how an author develops and contrasts the points of view of different characters or narrators in a text.			

	3: Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.7. RL.3.7 - Compare and contrast a written story, drama, or poem to its audio, filmed, staged, or multimedia version, analyzing the effects of techniques unique to each medium (e.g., lighting, sound, color, or camera focus and angles in a film).  LAFS.7. RL.3.9 - Compare and contrast a fictional portrayal of a time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as a means of understanding how authors of fiction use or alter history.		
	4: Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	LAFS.7.RL.4.10- By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 6-8 text complexity band proficiency, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.		
READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT	1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.7.RI.1.1- Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inference drawn from the text. LAFS.7.RI.1.2 - Determine two or more central ideas in a text and analyze their development over the course of the text; provide an objective summary of the text. LAFS.7.RI.1.3 - Analyze the interactions between individuals, events, and ideas, in a text (e.g., how ideas influence individuals or events, or how individuals influence ideas or events).		

2: Craft and Structu	LAFS.7.RI. 2.4 - Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.  LAFS.7.RI.2.5 -Analyze the structure an authority uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to the development of the ideas.  LAFS.7.RI.2.6 -Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author distinguishes his or her position from that of others.		
3: Integration of Knowledge and Idea	LAFS.7.RI.3.9 - Analyze how to or more authors writing about the same topic shape their presentations of key information by emphasizing different evidence or advancing different interpretations of facts.		
4: Range of Readin and Level of Text Complexity	LAFS.7.RI.4.10- By the of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grades 6-8 text complexity band proficiency, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.		

			1	1
		LAFS.7.W.1.1- Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and		
		relevant evidence.		
		a. Introduce claim(s), acknowledged alternate or opposing claims, and		
WRITING STANDARDS	1: Text Types and	organize, the reasons and evidence logically.		
	Purposes	b. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using		
		accurate, credible source and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.		
		c. Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), reasons, and evidence.		
		d. Establish and maintain a formal style.		
		e. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports		
		the argument presented.		
		LAFS.7.W.1.2 - Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and		
		convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and		
		analysis of relevant content.		
		a. Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition, classification,		
		comparison/contrast, and cause/effect; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics		
		(e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.		

<u> </u>	T	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	b. Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.		
	c. Use appropriate transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.		
	d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.		
	e. Establish and maintain a formal style.		
	f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.		
2: Production and Distribution of Writing	LAFS.7.W.2.4- Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.		
	LAFS.7.W.2.6- Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and link to cite sources as well as to interact and collaborate with others, including linking to and citing sources.		

3: Research to Build and Present Knowledge	LAFS.7.W.3.7- Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions of further research and investigation LAFS.7.W.3.8-Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation. LAFS.7.W.3.9- Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. a. Apply grade 7 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Compare and contrast a fictional portrayal of a time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as a means of understanding how authors of fiction use or alter history.")  Apply grade 7 Reading standards to literary nonfiction ("Trace and evaluate the argument ad specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient t support the claims.")		
4: Range of Writing	LAFS.7.W.4.10- Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		

STANDARDS FOR	1: Comprehension and			
SPEAKING AND	Collaboration	(one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 7 topics,		
LISTENING		text, and issues, building on others ideas and expressing their own clearly.  a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under		
		a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study, explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text,		
		or issue to Probe and reflect on ideas under discussions.		
		b. Follows rules for probe and reflect on ideas under discussions, track		
		progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.		
		c. Pose questions that elicit elaboration and respond to others' questions		
		and comments with relevant observations and ideas that bring the discussion back		
		on topic as needed.		
		d. Acknowledge new information expressed by others and, when warranted,		
		modify their own views.		
		LAFS.7.SL.1.2- Analyze the main ideas and supporting details presented in		
		diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how the		
		ideas clarify a topic, text, or issue under study.		

	2: Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.7.SL.2.4- Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with pertinent descriptions, facts, details, and examples; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation. LAFS.7.SL.2.5- Include multimedia components and visual displays in presentations to clarify claims and findings and emphasize salient points. LAFS.7.SL.2.6- Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.		
LANGUAGE STANDARDS	1: Conventions of Standards English	LAFS.7.L.1.1- Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. a. Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general and their function in specific sentences. b. Choose among simple, compound, complex, and compound-complex sentences to signal differing relationships among ideas. c. Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers.		

Strand/ Domain	Cluster	Standards-based Essential Skills/ Concepts to be Targeted & Instructional Strategies	Formative Assessment	Summative Assessment	Text Reference
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE	1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.7.RL.1.1- Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text. LAFS.7.RL.1.2- Determine a theme or central ideas of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text: provide an objective summary of the text. LAFS.7.RL.1.3- Analyze how particular elements of a story or drama interact (e.g. how setting shape the characters or plot).			
	2: Craft and Structure	LAFS.7.RL.2.4- Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of rhymes and other repetitions of sound (e.g. alliterations) on a specific verse or stanza of a poem or section of a story or drama. LAFS.7.RL.2.5- Analyze how a drama's or poem's from or structure (e.g. soliloquy, sonnet) contributes to its meaning. LAFS.7.RL.2.6- Analyze how an author develops an contrasts the points of view of different characters or narrators in a text.			

	3: Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.7.RL.3.7- Compare and contrast a written story a written story, drama or poem to its audio, filmed, sage or multimedia version, analyzing the effects of techniques unique to each medium (e.g. lighting, sound, color or camera focus an angles in a film) LAFS.7.RL.3.9- Compare and contrast a fictional portrayal of a time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as a means of understanding how authors of fiction use or alter history.		
	4: Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	LAFS.7.RL.4.10- By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 6-8 text complexity band proficiency, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.		
READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT	1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.7.RI.1.1- Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inference drawn from the text. LAFS.7.RI.1.2- Determine two or more central ideas in a text and analyze their development over the course of the text; provide an objective summary of the text. LAFS.7.RI.1.3- Analyze the interactions between individuals, events, and, ideas in ate the (e.g. how ideas influence individuals or events, or how individuals influence ideas or events)		

2: Craft and Structure	LAFS.7.RI.2.4- Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of a specific choice On meaning and tone.  LAFS.7.RI.2.5- Analyze the structure a author uses to organize a text, including the major sections contribute to the whole ad to the development of the ideas.  LAFS.7.RI.2.6- Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author distinguishes his or her position from that of others.		
3: Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.7.RI.3.8 Trace and evaluate the argument ad specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims.		
4: Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	LAFS.7.RI.4.10- By the of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grades 6-8 text complexity band proficiency, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.		

Purpose releva a. I the re b. accur text.	c. Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the ationships among claim(s) reasons, and evidence.		
d. e. the an event event a. and in unfold b. devel c. seque d. senso e.	d. Establish and maintain a formal style. e. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports a argument presented. LAFS.7.W.1.3- Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or ents using effective techniques, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured ents sequences. Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view d introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that folds naturally and logically. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to velop experiences, events, and/or characters. Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to convey quence and signal shifts from one-time frame to another. Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and insory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events. Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated perience and events.		

	-	LAFS.7.W.2.4- Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, ad audience. LAFS.7.W.2.6- Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and link to cite sources as well as to interact and collaborate with others, including linking to and citing sources.		
and F	wledge	LAFS.7.W.3.7- Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions of further research and investigation LAFS.7.W.3.9- Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. a. Apply grade 7 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Compare and contrast a fictional portrayal of a time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as a means of understanding how authors of fiction use or after history.")		
4: Ra	ange of Writing	alter history.")  b. Apply grade 7 Reading standards to literary nonfiction ("Trace and evaluate the argument ad specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient t support the claims.") LAFS.7.W.4.10- Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a		
		day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		

STANDARDS FOR SPEAKING AND LISTENING	1: Comprehension and Collaboration	LAFS.7.SL.1.1- Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 7 topics, text, and issues, building on others ideas and expressing their own clearly.  a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study, explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to Probe and reflect on ideas under discussions.  b. Follows rules for probe and reflect on ideas under discussions, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.  c. Pose questions that elicit elaboration and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant observations and ideas that bring the discussion back on topic as needed.  d. Acknowledge new information expressed by others and, when warranted, modify their own views.		
		LAFS.7.SL.1.3- Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, evaluating the soundness of the reasoning and the relevance and sufficiency of the evidence.		

	2: Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.7.SL.2.4- Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with pertinent descriptions, facts, details, and examples; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation. LAFS.7.SL.2.5- Include multimedia components and visual displays in presentations to clarify claims and findings and emphasize salient points. LAFS.7.SL.2.6- Adapt speech t a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.		
LANGUAGE STANDARDS	1: Conventions of Standards English	LAFS.7.L.1.2- Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.  a. Use a comma to separate coordinate adjectives (e.g. it was a fascinating, enjoyable movie but not He wore an old [,] green shirt).  b. Spell correctly.		

Strand/ Domain	Cluster	Standards-based Essential Skills/ Concepts to be Targeted & Instructional Strategies	Formative Assessment	Summative Assessment	Text Reference
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE	Cluster 1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.8.RL 1.1 Cite textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text	Assessment	Assessment	receive
		LAFS.8RL1.2 Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary of the text.			
	Cluster 2: Craft and Structure	LAFS.8 RL.2.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.			
	Cluster 3: Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.8.RL 3.9 Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new			
	Cluster 4: Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	LAFS.8.RL,4.10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently			
READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT	Cluster 1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.8.RI.1.1 Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.			
	Cluster 3: Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.8.RI.3.7 Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using different mediums (e.g.; print or digital text, video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or idea			
	Cluster 4: Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	LAFS.8.RI.4.10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently			

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WRITING STANDARDS	Cluster 1: Text Types and Purposes	LAFS.8.W.1.2- Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content		
		LAFS.8.W.1.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.		
		a. Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context a point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.		
		b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.		
		c. Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts from one-time frame or setting to another, and show the relationships among experiences and events.		
		d. Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events.  e. Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences or events.		
	Cluster 2: Production and Distribution of Writing	LAFS.8.W.2.5 With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of language standards 1-3 up to and including grade 8 on pg.52)		
	······g	LAFS.8.W.2.6 Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.		
	Cluster 3: Research to Build and Present Knowledge	LAFS.8.W.3.8 Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.		
		LAFS.8.W.3.9 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.  a. Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new").		

STANDARDS FOR SPEAKING AND LISTENING	Cluster 4: Range of Writing  Cluster 1: Comprehension and Collaboration	b. Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced") LAFS.8.W.4.10 Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline- specific tasks, purposes, and audiences LAFS.8.SL.1.1 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion b. Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed. c. Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas. d. Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.		
	Cluster 2: Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.8.SL 2.5 Integrate multimedia and visual displays into presentations to clarify information, strengthen claims and evidence, and add interest		
LANGUAGE STANDARDS	Cluster 1: Conventions of Standard English	LAFS.8.L.1.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.  a. Explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences.  b. Form and use verbs in the active and passive voices.  c. Form and use verbs in the indicative, imperative, interrogative, conditional, and subjunctive mood.  d Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.		

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	<ul> <li>LAFS.8.L.1.2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</li> <li>a. Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.</li> <li>b. Use an ellipsis to indicate an omission.</li> <li>c. Spell correctly</li> </ul>			
Cluster 3: Vocabular Acquisition and Use	LAFS.8.L.3.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.  a. Use context (e.g.; the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.			
	c. Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.			
	d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).			
	LAFS.8.L 3.5 Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.  a. Interpret figures of speech (e.g. verbal irony, puns) in context.  b. Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.  c. Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., bullheaded, willful, firm, persistent, resolute).			
	LAFS.8.L 3.6 Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.			

Strand/ Domain	Cluster	Standards-based Essential Skills/ Concepts to be Targeted & Instructional	Formative	Summative	Text
		Strategies	Assessment	Assessment	Reference
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE	Cluster 1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.8.RL. 1.3 Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.			
		MAINTAIN: LAFS.8.RL 1.1 Cite textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text			
		LAFS.8RL1.2 Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary of the text.			
	Cluster 2: Craft and Structure	MAINTAIN:LAFS.8 RL.2.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.			
	Cluster 3: Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	MAINTAIN:LAFS.8.RL 3.9 Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new			
	Cluster 4: Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	MAINTAIN:LAFS.8.RL,4.10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently			
	Cluster 1: Key Ideas	LAFS.8.RI.1.2 Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its			

READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT	and Details	development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.  MAINTAIN:  LAFS.8.RI.1.1 Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.		
		LAFS.8.RI 2.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.		
	Cluster 3: Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.8.RI 3.8 Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.  MAINTAINING:		
	Cluster 4: Range of Reading and Level of	LAFS.8.RI.3.7 Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using different mediums (e.g.; print or digital text, video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or idea  MAINTAINING:		
	Text Complexity	LAFS.8.RI.4.10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently		
	Cluster 1: Text Types and Purposes	LAFS.8.W.1.2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.  a. Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g.; headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.		
		<ul> <li>b. Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.</li> <li>c. Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.</li> <li>d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform</li> </ul>		
		about or explain the topic.  e. Establish and maintain a formal style  f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.		

WRITING STANDARDS	Cluster 2: Production and Distribution of Writing	LAFS.8.W.2.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)  MAINTAINING:LAFS.8.W.2.6 Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.		
	Cluster 3: Research to Build and Present Knowledge	LAFS.8.W.3.7 Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.		
		MAINTAINING:LAFS.8.W.3.8 Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation. LAFS.8.W.3.9 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.  a. Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is		
		rendered new").  b. Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced").		
	Cluster 4: Range of Writing	MAINTAINING:LAFS.8.W.4.10 Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline- specific tasks, purposes, and audiences		

STANDARDS FOR SPEAKING AND LISTENING	Cluster 1: Comprehension and Collaboration	LAFS.8.SL.1.2 Analyze the purpose of information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and evaluate the motives (e.g., social, commercial, political) behind its presentation MAINTAINING:LAFS.8.SL.1.1 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions		
		(one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.  a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion  b. Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.  c. Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.		
	Cluster 2: Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	d. Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and , when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.  MAINTAINING:LAFS.8.SL 2.5 Integrate multimedia and visual displays into presentations to clarify information, strengthen claims and evidence, and add interest		
LANGUAGE STANDARDS	Cluster 1: Conventions of Standard English	MAINTAINING: LAFS.8.L.1.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. a. Explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their Function in particular sentences. b. Form and use verbs in the active and Passive voices.		

	<ul> <li>Form and use verbs in the indicative, imperative, interrogative, conditional, and subjunctive mood.</li> </ul>		
	d. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.		
Cluster 2: Knowledge of Language	LAFS.S.L.2.3Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening a. Use verbs in the active and passive voice and in the conditional and subjunctive mood to achieve particular effects (e.g., emphasizing the actor or the action; expressing uncertainty or describing a state contrary to fact).		
Cluster 3: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	LAFS.8.L.3.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.  b. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede).		
	MAINTAINING: LAFS.8.L 3.5 Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings. d. Interpret figures of speech (e.g. verbal irony, puns) in context. e. Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words. f. Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., bullheaded, willful, firm, persistent, resolute).		
	MAINTAINING:LAFS.8.L 3.6 Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.		

Strand/Domain	Cluster	Standards-based Essential Skills/ Concepts to be Targeted & Instructional Strategies	Formative Assessment	Summative Assessment	Text Reference
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE	1: Key Ideas and Details	Maintain: LAFS.8.RL.1.1- Cite textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says as well as inferences drawn from the text. LAFS.8.RL.1.2- Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary of the text. LAFS.8.RL.1.3- Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.			
	2: Craft and Structure	LAFS.8.RL.2.5- Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style. LAFS.8.RL.2.6- Analyze how differences in the points of view of the characters and the audience or reader (e.g. created through the use of dramatic irony) create such effects as suspense or humor.			
		Maintain: LAFS.8.RL.2.4- Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meaning; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.			
	3: Integration and Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.8.RL.3.7- Analyze the extent to which a filmed or live production of a story or drama stays faithful to or departs from the text or script, evaluating the choices made by the director or actors.			

		Maintain:		
		LAFS.8.RL.3.9- Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new. LAFS.8.RL.4.10- By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiency.		
READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT	1: Key Ideas and Details	LAFS.8.RI.1.3- Analyze how a text makes connections among and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events (e.g. through comparisons, analogies, or categories).		
	2: Craft and Structure	LAFS.8.RI.2.5- Analyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining a key concept. LAFS.8.RI.2.6- Determine an author's point of view in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.		
	4: Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	Maintain: LAFS.8.RI.4.10- By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.		
WRITING STANDARDS	1: Text Types and Purposes	LAFS.8.W.1.1- Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.  a. Introduce claim(s), acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.  b. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.  c. Use words, phrases and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.  d. Establish and maintain a formal style.  e. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and support the argument presented.		

	Maintain:		
	LAFS.8.W.1.2- Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.		
	<ul> <li>a. Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g. headings), graphics (e.g. charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.</li> <li>b. Develop the topic with relevant well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.</li> <li>c. Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationship among ideas and concepts.</li> <li>d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.</li> <li>e. Establish and maintain a formal style.</li> <li>f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.</li> </ul>		
2: Production and Distribution of Writing	Maintain: LAFS.8.W.2.4- Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above). LAFS.8.W.2.6- Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.		
3: Research to Build and Present Knowledge	Maintain: LAFS.8.W.3.7- Conduct short research project to answer a questions (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration. LAFS.8.W.3.9- Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.  a. Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literature (e.g. Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible,		

	A. Danna of Matter	including describing how the material is rendered new). <b>b.</b> Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g. "Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.		
	4: Range of Writing	Maintain: LAFS.8.W.4.10- Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		
STANDARDS FOR SPEAKING AND LISTENING	1: Comprehension and Collaboration	Maintain: LAFS.8.SL.1.1- Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-to-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.  a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.  b. Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.  c. Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.  d. Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented. LAFS.8.S.1.2- Analyze the purpose of information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g. visually, quantitatively, orally) and evaluate the motives (e.g. social, commercial, political) behind its presentation.		
	2: Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	LAFS.8.SL.2.4- Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.		

LAFS.8.SL.2.6- Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate. (See grade 8 Language standards 1 and 3 on page 52 for specific expectations).		
Maintain: LAFS.8.SL.2.5- Integrate multimedia and visual displays into presentations to clarify information, strengthen claims and evidence, and add interest.		

Strand/ Domain	Cluster	Standards-based Essential Skills/ Concepts to be Targeted & Instructional Strategies	Formative Assessment	Summative Assessment	Text Reference
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE	Cluster 1: Key Ideas and Details	Maintaining:LAFS.8.RL 1.1 Cite textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the textLAFS.8RL1.2 Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary of the text.			
	Cluster 2: Craft and Structure	Maintaining:LAFS.8 RL.2.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other textsLAFS.8.RL.2.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and styleLAFS.8.RL.2.6 Analyze how differences in the points of view of the characters and the audience or reader (e.g., created through the use of dramatic irony) create such effects as suspense or humor.			
	Cluster 4: Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	Maintaining: LAFS.8.RL.4.10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 68 text complexity band independently and proficiently			

	Cluster 1: Key	Maintaining:		
READING STANDARDS	Ideas and Details	LAFS.8.RI.1.3 Analyze how a text makes connections among and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events (e.g., through comparisons, analogies, or		
FOR INFORMATIONAL	Cluster 2: Craft and Structure	categories).		
TEXT		LAFS.8.RI.2.6 Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.		
		Maintaining:		
	Cluster 3: Integration of Knowledge and	LAFS.8.RI.2.5 Analyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining a key concept.		
	Ideas	LAFS.8.RI.3.9 Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.		
	Cluster 4: Range of Reading and	Maintaining:		
	Level of Text Complexity	LAFS.8.RI.4.10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 68 text complexity band independently and proficiently.		